

READINGS IN PARTICIPATION (including INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE, & some PRA)

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ITC, Enschede**

May 2005

Agere, S. (1986) Participation in social development and integration in sub-Saharan Africa. Journal of Social Development in Africa 1 (1) 93-110

Agrawal, Arun; Gibson, Clark C. (1999) Enchantment and disenchantment: the role of community in natural resource conservation. World Development 27 (4) 629-649.
Keywords: local NRM, stakeholders, participation, institutions, social, (culture)

Alden Wily, Liz (1997)
Villagers as Forest Managers and Governments "Learning to Let Go". The Case of Duru-Haitemba and Mgori Forests in Tanzania.
London: IIED, Forestry & Land Use Programme No. 9. (22p.)
Keywords: Africa, forestry, participation, local NRM, institutions, IIED

Alden Wily, Liz (1999)
The evolution of community-based forest management in Tanzania.
Rome: FAO, Proc. of Internat. Workshop on Community Forestry in Africa, Banjul, April 1999, pp.127-143.
Keywords: Africa, Tanzania, community forestry, JFM, participation, local NRM, institutions

Alden Wily, Liz; with CBFM Lead Team (1999)
Community-based Forest Management in Tanzania: an overview of the process, Dar es Salaam?: Forest Action Network, Tanzania. (16p.)
Keywords: Africa, Tanzania, community forestry, JFM, participation, local NRM, institutions

Alden Wily, Liz (2001)

Making Woodland Management more Democratic: cases from Eastern and Southern Africa.
London: IIED, Dryland Network Issues Paper No. 99. (22p.)

Keywords: CB NRM, institutions, CPR, local NRM, tenure, legislation, participation, Africa, (Tanzania), IIED

Alden Wily, Liz (2000)
The democratization of forest management in eastern and southern Africa.
International Forestry Review 2 (4) 287-294.
Keywords: community forestry, law, legislation, participation, local NRM, JFM, institutions

Allen, H.B. (1953) Rural Reconstruction in Action. Experience in the Near and Middle East.
Ithaca, NY: Cornell U.P.

Arnold, J.E.M. and W.C. Stewart (1991)
Common Property Resource Management in India. Oxford: Oxford Forestry Institute, Tropical Forestry Papers No. 24 (52p.)

Arnstein, Sherry R. (1969) A ladder of citizen participation. J. American Institute of Planners 35 (4) 216-224.
Keywords: USA, urban planning, Citizen Participation, classic text on P.P.; 'ladders'

Astorga, L.; H. Granholm, S. Johansson and T. Oksanen (1992) Planning and Management of Participatory Forestry Projects. Vol.1. Project Cycle. Vol.2. Readings. Helsinki: FINNIDA
Methodology: FTP, PAME, etc.

Baland, Jean-Marie; Platteau, Jean-Philippe (1996)
Halting Degradation of Natural Resources - is there a Role for Rural Communities?
Oxford: Clarendon.

Keywords: local NRM, stakeholders, participation, (institutions), social, (CPR)

Ballabh, Vishwa; Balooni, Kulbhushan; Dave, Shibani (2002)
Why local resources management institutions decline: a comparative analysis of Van (forest) Panchayats and Forest Protection Committees in India.
World Development 30 (12) 2153-2167
Keywords: CPR, local NRM, JFM, participation, forestry, community institutions, India

Beck, T.; Nesmith, C. (2001)
Building on poor people's capacities: the case of common property resources in India and West Africa.
World Development 29 (1) 119-133.
Keywords: CPR, local NRM, participation, institutions, wildlife, Africa, India

Berkes, Fikret (ed.) (1989) Common Property Resources. Ecology and Community-Based Sustainable Development. London: Belhaven (320p.)
Berkes/Regier/Goodland/Grima/Bromley/ et al. Theories of Commons; Critique conventional res. mgnt. science; Single resource cases (fisheries, irrign.); Multiple CP resources. Canada, US, Japan, Mex., Phil, US, India, Mali, Melanesia, Sarawak

Bhatnagar, B. and A.C. Williams (eds) (1992) Participatory Development and the World Bank: Potential Directions for Change. Washington DC: World Bank Disc. Papers No. 183. (195p.)

Biesbrouck, Karen (2001)
New perspectives on forest dynamics and the myth of 'communities': reconsidering co-management of tropical rainforests in Cameroon.
Paper given at CERES, Milantro masterclass, "Natural Resources: Managing (beyond) the Myths." Leiden, June 2001. (16p.) [Leiden]
Keywords: CPR, CB-NRM, participation, forestry, (ITK), community, history, culture, Cameroun, Africa

Blunt, Peter; Warren, D. Michael (1996) Indigenous Organizations and Development. London: Intermediate Technology, IT Studies in Indig. Know. & Development. (250p.)
Keywords: ITK, Africa?, institutions, participation, (women), (technology), culture

van der Borg, Brigitte (1989) Women's Role in Forest Resource Management. A Reader
Bangkok: FAO, Regional "Wood Energy Development Programme in Asia, Project Working Paper No. 1.
contents: Dankelman 1989 W. & forest, fuel, food. Fortmann & Rocheleau 1984 A/F 4 Myths & Dominican Rep. Case study. Rocheleau 1987 W., trees & tenure, implications for AF. Skutsch 1987 W. access in Soc. For., guide to lit. Leuschner & Khaleque 1987 Homestead For. in Bangladesh. Gronow et al 1987 W. participation in For. Cttes, Nepal. Borlagdan et al 1988 Cebu integrated SocFor. project, Phillipines. ILO 1988 poor women organise SocFor etc. in Bankura, India. FAO 1989 Restoring the balance: W. & Forest resources.

Bradley, Phillip N. (1991) Woodfuel, Women and Woodlots. Vol.1 A Basis for Effective Research and Development in East Africa. London: Basingtoke (338p.)
History & analysis of the KWDP project; indigenous & adapted wood production; tree planting & care; women's role in wood itc 330.15 production.

Brinkerhoff, D.W. and A.A. Goldsmith (1992) Promoting the sustainability of development institutions: a framework for strategy. World Development 20 (3) 369-383.
egs. of agric. & health sectors. Instits. as: systems in own envirs; managed entities of tasks, products, people, etc.; loci of exchange of resources. Instit. sustY needs responsive outputs, cost-effective G&S delivery, & itc 339.96 flows. SustY of develt. instits. (agric. & Health egs.)

Bryant, C. and Louise G. White (1982) Managing Development in the Third World. Boulder, CO: Westview (322p.)
Chap. 8 "Decentralization and Coordination"
Chap. 9 "Lower-level Administrators and Field agents" [itc lib]

Buvinic, Mayra (1986) Projects for women in the third world: explaining their misbehaviour. World Development 14 (5) 653-664.

Carloni, Alice (1983) Integrating Women in Agricultural Projects. (Case studies of 10 FAO-assisted field projects.) Rome: FAO

Carney, Diana; Farrington, John (1998)

Natural Resource Management and Institutional Change.

London : Routledge

Keywords: NRM, institutions, NGO, participation, policy

CARPE (2001)

Community Management of Forest Resources. Moving from "Keep Out!" to "Let's Collaborate!"

CARPE (Central African Regional Program for the Environment) Issue Brief No. 17. (7p.)

http://carpe.umd.edu/products/carpe_cd_02/CARPE_Briefs/congo_17.html

Keywords: Africa, (Cameroun, Congo basin), community forestry, policy, participation, local NRM, institutions

Carroll, Thomas F. (1992) Intermediary NGOs: the Supporting Link in Grassroots Development. West Hartford CN: Kumarian (274p.)

NGOs as umbrella linking grassroots with donors or govt. Cases: Peru, Costa Rica, Chile.

Carver, Steve (2001)

Participation and Geographical Information: a position paper.

Paper given at: ESF-NSF Workshop on Access to Geographic Information and Participatory Approaches using Geographic Information, Spoleto, Dec. 2001. (19p.)

http://www.iapad.org/publications/ppgis/Participation_and_Geographic_Information_a_position_paper.pdf

participation ladder

Carver, Steve (2003)

The future of participatory approaches using geographic information: developing a research agenda for the 21st Century.

URISA Journal 15, APA I, 61-71.

<http://urisa.org/Journal/APANo1/carver.pdf>

participation ladder

Catley, Andy (1999)

Participatory Approaches to Veterinary Epidemiology

London: IIED, Sustainable Agriculture & Rural Livelihoods.

Chap. 2. Participation and Development.

<http://www.poptel.org.uk/iied/agri/methodsonthemovesection2.html>

participation ladder

Centre for Citizenship Education (2004)

The Ladder of Citizenship Participation, (1p.)

Wellington, NZ; Centre for Citizenship

Education (Asia Pacific Economic News Ltd)

<http://www.decisionmaker.co.nz/quarterlies/participation/ladder.htm> (seen Nov. 2004)

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Cernea, M.M. (1988) Non-Governmental Organisations and Local Development.

Washington DC: World Bank Disc. Paper No. 40 (63p.)

Cernea, M.M. (1992) The Building Blocks of Participation: Testing Bottom-up Planning.

Washington DC: World Bank Disc. Paper No. 166 (64p.)

itc 341.232 364.46

Chambers, Robert (ed.) (1979) Rural

Development: Whose Knowledge counts? IDS Bulletin (University of Sussex) Special Issue Vol. 10 No. 2

Chambers, R. (1983) Rural Development - Putting the Last First. London: Longman (246p.)

Chambers, R., R. Longhurst and A. Pacey (eds) (1981) Seasonal Dimensions to Rural Poverty. London: Frances Pinter.

Chilivumba, Alifeyo and Joyce Kanyangwa (1985) Women's Participation in Rural Development Programmes: the Case of the SIDA Lima Programme. Lusaka: University of Zambia, Rural Development Studies Bureau Occas. Paper No. 22.

Conroy, Czech and Miles Litvinoff (eds) (1988) The Greening of Aid. Sustainable Livelihoods in Practice. London: Earthscan & IIED (302p.) mkm

Nat. & Regional Environ. Instits. : NCS Zambia, River basin develt. Ecuador; IRDPs Zambia, Envir. Mngt. develop. Indonesia, Hong Kong; Human settlements: Pakistan, Uruguay, Zambia, ...;

Appropriate tech. & rural industries : Kenya stoves, Nepal micro-hydro, Kerala fishing boats, Ghana, Swaziland;

Soil & Water Conservation : Kenya, Niger, Burkina, Haiti, ...

Crowley, J. (1985) Go to the People: an African Experience in Education for Development.

Eldoret: AMACEA Gaba Publications, Spearhead No. 86/87. (103p.)

Development Education Programme DEP;

literacy, health, women's groups, leadership, organisations

Cummings, S.J.R.; van Dam, H.; Valk, M. (eds) (1998)

Gender Training: the Source Book

Oxford: Oxfam [and] Amsterdam: KIT (160p.) (178p.)

Keywords: (PRA, RRA) methods, Oxfam, (Africa, RSA, south Asia, mid-east), biblio

Danaiya Usher, Ann (1992) After the forest: AIDS as ecological collapse in Thailand. Development Dialogue 1992:1-2, p.12-49. Relation collapse of trad. NRM (forestry) & expansion of AIDS. Socio-cult. attitudes & govt. policies.

d'Aquino, Patrick (2002)

Empowerment rather than participatory: a new approach for a bottom-up regional planning.

Geographie, Economie, Societe 4 (1) 57-68.

Keywords: integrated regional planning, institutions, decentralisation, participation, (Africa)

Dias, Hiran D. (1993) Poverty and Development. Bangkok: A.I.T. Human Settlements Division, Professorial Inaugural Lecture. (30p.)

Dietz, Ton (1990) Seasonality and the rhythm of external interference. pp. 89-110 IN: D.W.J. Foeken & A.P. den Hartog (eds) (1990) Seasons, Food Supply and Nutrition in Africa. Leiden: African Studies Centre Research Reports No. 43.

Kenya, Zimbabwe, Togo, Benin, Morocco. Agric. seasons + labour migration, sales, food aid, taxes, govt. mobility, schools, etc.

EADI (1987) Participatory Action Research. EADI Bulletin [Tilburg] 1.87 Special theme.

Farrington, John; Nelson, John (1997) Using Logframes to Monitor and Review Farmer Participatory Research.

London: ODI, Agricultural Research & Extension Network AgREN Network Paper No. 73. (39p.)

Keywords: agriculture, participation, PRA, PTD, institutions, (donors), projects, ODI

Fortmann, L. (1985) Seasonal dimensions of rural social organisations. J. of Development Studies 21, 377-389.

Fowler, Alan (1991) NGOs in eastern and southern Africa. Development Policy Review 9 (1) 53-84

Fowler, Alan (1992) Building partnerships between Northern and Southern NGOs: issues for the Nineties. Development - SID Journal 1992:1, 16-23

Francis, Paul; James, Robert (2003) Balancing rural poverty reduction and citizen participation: the contradictions of Uganda's decentralization program.

World Development 33 (2) 325-337.

Keywords: political, participation, institutions, govt., regional planning, Africa, Uganda, governance

Freire, P. (1972) Pedagogy of the Oppressed. Harmondsworth: Penguin

Fuglesang, A. (1982) About Understanding - Ideas and Observations on Cross-Cultural Communication. Uppsala: Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation

Fuglesang, A. (1984) The myth of people's ignorance. Development Dialogue 1984 (1-2), 42-62

Fuller, Joanna (1998)

Participatory Monitoring of Forest Resources: Current Methodologies being developed in Thailand.

London: ODI, Rural Development Forestry Network, Paper No. 23e. p.23-27.

Keywords: community forestry, social, participation, monitor, Thailand, ODI

Gajanayake, Stanley and Jaya Gajanayake (1993) Community Empowerment. A Participatory Training Manual on Community Project Development. Dekalb, IL: Northern Illinois University, Office of Internat. Training & Consultation. New York, NY: PACT. (160p.)
Keywords: PRA methods, participation, training, Lanka?,

Garcia-Zamor, Jean Claude (ed.) (1985) Public Participation in Development Planning and Management. Boulder, CO: Westview (264p.) itc 341.232 (5+6)

Intro. PP; Re-orienting bureaucracy; Sahel-program eval; WAfrica- partic. food & nutrition prog; Egypt- Village Service prog; Sri Lanka- Gal oya water mngt; Philip.- PP irrign; Bangladesh- rudevel.; Yemen- devel. plan;

Institutionalise PP.

Ghai, Dharam and Jessica Vivian (eds) (1992) Grassroots Environmental Action. People's Participation in Sustainable Development.

London: Routledge (351p.)

SD & pop. partic., EmpowerT & local NRM, TZ-Barabaig; Phil- irrigation; Brasil- wetlands conservn.; Mexico- urban, rural groups; Kerala-fisheries; Himalaya- mtn envir.; Ethiopia- mtns; overview; who should manage?- propositions

Goetz, Anne Marie; Gaventa, John; et al. (2001)

Bringing Citizen Voice and Client Focus into Service Delivery

Brighton, University of Sussex, IDS, IDS Working Paper No. 138. (65p.)

Keywords: governance, participation, institutions, social services, (donors)

Goulet, D. (1983) Obstacles to world development: an ethical reflection. World Development 11 (7) 609-624

Gow, D.D. and J. Vansant (1983) Beyond the rhetoric of rural development participation: how can it be done? World Development 11 (5) 427-446.

Guijt, Irene; Shah, Meera Kaul (eds) (1998) The Myth of Community. Gender Issues in Participatory Development.

London : Intermediate Technology (320p.)

Keywords: participation, social, women, institutions),

Hobley, Mary (1996)

Participatory Forestry: the Process of Change in India and Nepal.

London : ODI, Rural Development Forestry Study Guide No.3. (330p.)

Keywords: institutions, RRA, PRA methods, gender, training, ODI

Holcombe, S.H. (1987) Strengthening rural women producers in Darfur Region: constraints and opportunities. GeoJournal 14 (1) 19-28
Donor mis-perception of import. of women farmers; also women's self-perception undervalues own contrib. to food prod. & farming. "ideology of women's non-partic. in agric. is very strong".

Honadle, George and Jerry VanSant (1985) Implementation for Sustainability. Lessons from Integrated Rural Development. West Hartford,

CT : Kumarian (128p.)

Hughes, A. (1985) Alternative forms and levels of popular participation: a general survey. IN F. Lisk (ed.) (1985)

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Ingles, Andrew W.; Musch, Arne; Qwist-Hoffmann, Helle (1999) The Participatory Process for Supporting Collaborative Management of Natural Resources: an Overview.

Rome : FAO (Forests, Trees & People) (84p.)

Keywords: (forestry), participation, local NRM, institutions, FAO, P-ladder

Source:504.062:364.46

Johnson, Craig; Forsyth, Timothy (2002) In the eyes of the state: negotiating a "rights-based approach" to forest conservation in Thailand.

World Development 30 (9) 1591-1605

Keywords: Thailand, forestry, community, participation, CPR, tenure, governance, (conflicts, livelihoods, mangroves)

Kabutha, Charity, R. Ford, B. Thomas-Slayter et al (1990) Participatory Rural Appraisal Handbook: Conducting PRAs in Kenya. Nairobi: National Environment Secretariat; [and] Njoro, Kenya: Egerton University; [and] Worcester, MA: Clark University; [and] Washington DC : Center for International Development & Environment, World Resources Institute. (90p.) itc 711.3(676.2)

Training manual in PRA, RRA, problem priorities, opportunities, Village Resource Management Plan.

Kabutha, Charity; Thomas-Slayter, Barbara; Ford, Richard (1991)

Assessing Mbusyani: Using Participatory Rural Appraisal for Sustainable Resources Management.

Nairobi: National Environment Secretariat [AND] Njoro : Egerton University [AND] Washington DC : Center for International Development & Environment, World Resources Institute (90p.)

Keywords: PRA, RRA methods, NRM, soil, training, Kenya

Kamara, Siapha and A. Denkabe (1993) Handbooks on Participatory Approach to Training. Vol. I Project Planning Management and Animation. (42p.) Vol. II Gender in Development. (42p.). Freedom Publ. CUSO-CCPD training experience in N. Ghana.

Kerkhof, Paul (2000) Local Forest Management in the Sahel. Towards a new social contract. London : SOS Sahel International UK. (83p.)
Keywords: Africa, Mali, Burkina, Niger, Sudan, Chad, local NRM, forestry, participation, institutions, (law)
Source: ITC

Kipare, N.O. (1991) Age, gender, class in the scramble for Maasailand. Nature & Resources 27 (4) 10-17.
Kenya

Kleemeier, E. (2000)
The impacts of participation on sustainability: an analysis of the Malawi rural piped scheme programme.
World Development 28 (5) 929-944.
Keywords: water, households, participation, projects, Malawi, Africa

Korten, David C. (ed.) (1986) Community Management. Asian Experience and Perspectives. West Hartford, CT: Kumarian (328p.) itc 341.232(364.46)
Indonesia, Thailand, Phil. India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Burma. Asian values, vill. develt. work, agric., HH strategies, local admin. Mobilising resources: Home gdns, irrign., land colon. Interventions: health, technol., water. Govt as intervenor: soc. for., resources, soc. develt., Enabling: fish, VOs.

Korten, Frances F. (1983) Community Participation. Chap. 11 IN Korten, D.C. and F.B. Alfonso (1983) Bureaucracy and the Poor. Closing the Gap. West Hartford CT: Kumarian.

Kronenburg, J.B.M. (1986) Empowerment of the Poor: a Comparative Analysis of Two Development Endeavours in Kenya. Amsterdam: Royal Tropical Institute (KIT)

Kumar, Sanjay (2002)
Does "participation" in common pool resource management help the poor? A social cost-benefit analysis of Joint Forest Management in Jharkhand, India.
World Development 30 (5) 763-782.
Keywords: CPR, local NRM, JFM, participation, forestry, poverty, community, SIA, economics, India

Leach, Melissa; Mearns, Robin; Scoones, Ian (eds) (1997)

Community-based Sustainable Development: Consensus or Conflict?
IDS Bulletin 28 (4) Oct. '97 special issue.
Keywords: local NRM, (SIA), stakeholders, participation, institutions, landuse, water, forestry, wildlife, agriculture, Ghana.

Leach, Melissa; Mearns, Robin; Scoones, Ian (1999)
Environmental entitlements: dynamics and institutions in community-based natural resource management.
World Development 27 (2) 225-247.
Keywords: local NRM, stakeholders, participation, P ladder, institutions, (law)

Leelasena, W.M.; A.D.J. Schaap, and K.A.S. Wickrama (1987) Public participation in integrated rural development projects. A case study in Hambantota District, Sri Lanka. ITC Journal 1987-3, 222-232.

Leonard, David K. (1993?) African Successes. University of California U.P.

Lisk, Franklyn (ed.) (1985) Popular Participation in Planning for Basic Needs: Concepts, Methods and Practices. Aldershot: Gower for ILO World Employment Programme

Lovell, Catherine H. (1992) Breaking the Cycle of Poverty. The BRAC Strategy. West Hartford CN: Kumarian (206p.)
Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee programmes. +1 lakh new members p.a. Scaling-up of small NGO. Mngt., finance, education, etc procedures.

Makoloweka, S.; Shurcliff, K. (1997)
Coastal Management in Tanga, Tanzania [1985-1984] decentralized community-based approach..
Ocean & Coastal Management 37 (3) 349-357.
Keywords: coastal, local-level NRM, institutions, participation, Tanzania

March, Kathryn S. and Rachelle L. Taquu (1986) Women's Informal Associations in Developing Countries. Catalysts for Change? Boulder, CO: Westview (154p.)
Mainly Asia, also some Africa, N. & Latin America. Women's informal assocs.- public vs. privtae, household. Defensive or Active? Econ. assocs. Ritual & religious. Personal connects & leadership. Instit. linkages to outside formal sphere.

- Marsden, David and Peter Oakley (eds) (1990) Evaluating Social Development Projects. Oxford : Oxfam Develt. Guidelines No. 5. (162p.)
Meaning & eval. of soc. devel; Qualitative dims.; Methodology; Partnership in SD eval.; Evaluators.
- Marsden, David, Peter Oakley and Brian Pratt (1994) Measuring the Process. Guidelines for Evaluating Social Development. INTRAC (178p.)
Practical guide to evaluate soc. devel. processes. Plan & implement evaluation.
- Matlon, P., R. Cantrell, D. King and M. Benoit-Cattin (eds) (1984) Coming Full Circle - Farmers' Participation in the Development of Technology. Ottawa : IDRC
- Mbilinyi, Marjorie (ed) (1984) Cooperation or Exploitation? Experiences of Women's Initiatives in Tanzania. Geneva : ILO, World Employment Programme Paper WEP 10-4-04-18-1.
7 field studies of female income-earning activities in Tanzania - cooperative, individual, rural, urban. Case studies are perceptive accounts based on residential observation. The introduction notes changing household structures, and political, class and patriarchal restrictions on women's groups.
- McCall, M.K. (1988) The implications of Eastern African rural social structure for local-level development: the case for participatory development based on indigenous knowledge systems. Regional Development Dialogue 9 (2) 41-69
- McCall, Michael K. (2003) Seeking good governance in participatory-GIS: a review of processes and governance dimensions in applying GIS to participatory spatial planning. Habitat International 27 (4) 549-573.
- Mosse, David (with KRIBP Team) (1996) Local Institutions and Farming Systems Development: Thoughts from a Project in Tribal Western India. London : ODI, Agric. Research & Extension Network, AgREN Network Paper No. 64. (22p.)
Keywords: PRA, participation, (agriculture), local NRM, ODI
- Mosse, David; Farrington, John; Rew, A. (eds) (1998) Development as a Process: Concepts and Methods for Working with Communities. London : Routledge, for: ODI. (224p.)
Keywords: institutions, participation, planning, management, projects, donors, Russia, Asia,
- Mulwa, F. Wambua (1987) Participation of the Poor in Rural Transformation: a Kenyan Case. Eldoret: AMACEA Gaba Publications Spearhead No. 95
- Musch, Arne (2001) The Small Gods of Participation. Enschede : University of Twente, (Technology & Development Group). PhD. Thesis (217p.)
Keywords: Mali, Madagascar, Africa, participation, policy, irrigation, institutions, social, donors, projects, (ITK)
- Mustafa, Kemal (1982) The Jipemoyo Project. IN Y. Kassum and K. Mustafa (eds) (1982) Participatory Research: an Emerging Alternative Methodology in Social Science Research. New Delhi : Society for Participatory Research in Asia pp 214-229.
- Narayan, Deepa (1993) Focus on Participation: Evidence from 121 Rural Water Supply Projects. Washington DC : UNDP-World Bank Water Supply & Sanitation Program.
Keywords: water, participation, UNDP, Bank
- Narayan, Deepa (1993) Participatory Evaluation: Tools for Managing Change in Water and Sanitation. Washington DC : World Bank (123p.)
partic. processes & key indicators to involve community members towards sustainY, effective use & replicability.
- Narayan, Deepa and Lyra Srinivasan (1994) Participatory Development Tool Kit. Training Materials for Agencies and Communities. Washington DC: World Bank (68p.)
visual materials help (women's) empowerment at community level, & also sensitise senior decision-makers. gender
- Narayan, Deepa (1996) Towards Participatory Research. Washington DC: World Bank, Technical Paper No. 307. (265p.)
Keywords: Bank, (PRA), participation, methods, gender,

Nichols, Paul (1991) Social Survey Methods. A Guide for Development Workers. Oxford: Oxfam Development Guidelines Series No. 6 (132p.)

NLUPC (1998) Guidelines for Participatory Village Land Use Management in Tanzania. Dar es Salaam: Ministry of Lands, National Land Use Planning Commission (NLUPC) (135p.)

Keywords: Tanzania, landuse, NRM, local national planning, participation, policy, tenure, survey, M&E, methods, Africa

Norem, R.H., R. Yoder and Y. Martin (1989) Indigenous Agricultural Knowledge and Gender Issues in Third World Agricultural Development. pp.91-100 IN Warren, D.M., L.J. Slikkerveer and S.O. Titilola (1989) Indigenous Knowledge Systems: Implications for Agriculture and International Development. Ames, IO : Iowa State University, Studies in Technology & Social Change No. 11 (186p.)

Oakley, Peter et al. (1991) Projects with People: The Practice of Participation in Rural Development. Geneva: ILO (284p.)
Understanding partic.; Sectoral projects & part.: agric. extension, credit, resources, forestry, health, irrign, water. Part. as strategy, key elements; Partic. methods & tools; Evaluating Part.
Cases: Ghana, Tanz- drinkwater, Lesotho- soil erosion, Phil, Nepal-forest, Bangla, Peru, Mex-PIDER, Bolivia.

Ogden, Jean and Jess Ogden (1947) These Things We Tried: a Five Year Experiment in Community Development Initiated and Carried out by the Extension Division of the University of Virginia. University of Virginia, Extension Division, 25 No.6. Oct.15th 1947.

Paakkanen, Liisa (ed.) (1981) Participation, Needs and Village level Development. Helsinki: Finnish National Commission for UNESCO Publ. no. 18; Jipemoyo 4:1981 Bagamoyo District, Tanzania

Paul, Samuel (1987) Community Participation in Development Projects. The World Bank Experience. Washington, DC : World Bank Discussion Paper No. concepts; 5 objectives of partic., 4 levels of intensity, 3 instruments, Community partic. in

project cycle.

Peters, Charles M. (1999) A Protocol for Participatory Inventories of Timber and Non-Timber Forest Products in Cameroon II: Refining the Methodology. IRI/CARPE (Central African Regional Program for the Environment) Report. (6p.)
Keywords: Africa, Cameroun, community forestry, NTFP, survey, methods, (participation)

Pimbert, Michel P.; and Jules N. Pretty (1994) Diversity and Sustainability in Community Based Conservation. Gland: IUCN.
<http://www.iucn.org/themes/ceesp/Publications/TILC/EPA/MPimbert-UNESCOCommunityDiversity.pdf>
participation ladder 7 steps.

Pimbert, Michel P.; Pretty, Jules N. (1995) Parks, People and Professionals: Putting 'Participation' into Protected Area Management. Geneva: UN Research Institute for Social Development, UNRISD Discussion Paper No. 57.
Participation ladder

itc 711.3(1-773)
Poffenberger, Mark; Josayma, C.; Walpole, P.; Lawrence, K. (summary) (1995) Transitions in Forest Management: Shifting Community Forestry from Project to Process. Berkeley, CA: Asia Forest Network (UC Berkeley, Centre for Southeast Asia Studies), Research Network Report No. 6. Proc. 4th Ann Mtg., AFN
Keywords: forestry, policy, participation, local NRM, (institutions)

Poffenberger, Mark; McGean, Betsy (eds) (1996) Village Voices, Forest Choices: Joint Forest Management in India. New York NY : Oxford U.P.
Keywords: forestry, policy, participation, local NRM, PRA, institutions

Poffenberger, Mark; Josayma, C.; Walpole, P.; Lawrence, K. (summary) (1995) Transitions in Forest Management: Shifting Community Forestry from Project to Process. Berkeley, CA: Asia Forest Network (UC Berkeley, Centre for Southeast Asia Studies), Research Network Report No. 6. Proc. 4th Ann Mtg., AFN

- Keywords: forestry, policy, participation, local NRM, (institutions)
- Poppe, M. (1992) Towards an organisational framework for District Development Planning and Management. pp. 33-48 IN B. Janssen (ed.) Planning as Dialogue. Dortmund: SPRING Research Series no. 2
- Pretty, Jules N.; Guijt, Irene; Thompson, John; Scoones, Ian (1995) Participatory Learning and Action. A Trainer's Guide. London : IIED. (268p.)
Keywords: PRA, training, methods, gender, IIED
- Rahman, M.A. (1983) The Theory and Practice of Participatory Action Research. Geneva : ILO, World Employment Programme Research. Working paper WEP 10/WP.29
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